SIMON WIESENTHAL CENTRE

Interfaith Calendar 2017

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EVERY DAY A CELEBRATION DAY

The late Simon Wiesenthal compiled a calendar of Man's inhumanity to Man, entitled "Every Day a Memorial Day". For the 12th year the Simon Wiesenthal Centre-Europe presents a counterpart calendar based on hope (see attached below).

'Every Day a Celebration Day', focuses upon Man's relationship with his Creator, by listing the religious holidays of the rainbow of faith communities residing in Europe and beyond.

Besides the main denominations within Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, the calendar adds the holidays of the Baha'i, Buddhists, Taoists, Druze, Hindus, Jains, Rastafari, Shinto, Sikhs... Though smaller in number, these and other communities are ever more present in a multicultural Europe.

The Centre provides this list in solidarity with all believers and as a public service for employers, trade unions, municipalities, educational institutions, religious organizations, NGOs, law enforcement, the military and all state and public interfaces. We hope, thus, to enhance respect toward and within faiths, to heighten sensitivity to our differences and respective heritage as well as to share our commonalities.

This edition is dedicated to the memory of all victims of terrorism - from Paris to Jerusalem, from Nice to Berlin and beyond. We stand in solidarity with the families of those killed, wounded and traumatized, alongside the medical staff, the journalists, educators and all who are dedicated to freedom of expression, religious tolerance, the defense of fundamental rights and against incitement to hate and violence.

The Centre welcomes comments and proposals on how this interfaith calendar may be improved and more widely disseminated.

May we all enjoy health, tranquility, fraternity throughout 2017.

May every day be a joyous celebration!

Dr. Shimon Samuels Director for International Relations Simon Wiesenthal Centre

Religious holidays from January to December 2017

Please find below a list of the main religious holidays for the predominant monotheistic faiths, and a selection of holidays for eastern religions and other faiths now ever more present in Europe and worldwide.

1 January 2017	Christian	New Year 2017 (new for Christian Orthodox, instead of 14 January)
1 January 2017	Shinto	Oshogatsu - Gantan-sai (Shinto New Year)
5 January 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Gobind Singh (Nanakshahi calendar)
6 January 2017	Christian CP	Epiphany (Dia de los Reyes in Catholic Hispanic culture)
6 January 2017	Christian O	Theophany (Baptism of Christ)
6 January 2017	Christian AO	Christmas - Nativity of Jesus Christ (Armenian Orthodox)
7 January 2017	Christian O,	Christmas - Nativity of Jesus Christ (including Coptic church and
7 January 2017	Tewahedo Shinto	Rastafari) Koshogatsu (creation of Kami, cosmic energy and Nature)
8 January 2017	Christian CP	Baptism of Christ
9 January 2017	Sufism	Commemoration of Abdul Qadir Jilani (1166 C.E.), Sufi saint
12-15 January	Buddhism	Mahayana New Year
2017 13 January 2017	Sikhism	Maghi - Lohri
14 January 2017	Hindu	Makar Sankranti (celebrating the Sun's journey into the northern
14 January 2017	Christian O	hemisphere) Traditional Orthodox New Year
15 January 2017	Christian O	Circumcision of the Lord (including Coptic Christian)
15 January 2017	Shinto	Seijin Shiki (Adulthood Day)
15 January 2017	Baha'i	World Religion Day (from sundown of previous day) – also 19 February
19-25 January	Christian	Week of Prayer for Christian Unity
2017 19 January 2017	Christian O	Beginning of Triodion
19 January 2017	Tewahedo EO	Timkat - Epiphany (including Coptic church and Rastafari)
21 January 2017	Coptic Christian	Wedding of Canaa
25 January 2017		
	Druze	Festival of Elijah - Prophet Al-Kader's Day
25 January 2017	Christian	St. Paul's Day (celebrating his conversion on the road to Damascus)
27 January 2017	Interfaith	UN International Holocaust Commemoration Day marking the liberation of Auschwitz
28 January 2017	Buddhism	World Peace Day
28 January 2017	Taoism, Confucianism	Chinese New Year (Year of the Rooster - Year 4715, lunar calendar)
31 January 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Har Rai (Nanakshahi calendar)
1 February 2017	Hindu	Vasant Panchami (Saraswati Festival)
2 February 2017	Christian, Anglican	Candlemas, Presentation of Christ in the Temple
2 February 2017	Christian Celtic	Saint Brigid of Kildare
3 February 2017	Shinto	Rissun (Setsubun Sai) – end of Winter, beginning of Spring festival
5 February 2017	Interfaith	Four Chaplains Sunday (Christian and Jewish)
7-13 February 2017	Taoism	Lantern Festival
10 February 2017	Coptic Christian	Jonah's Feast (preceded by 3 days Fast of Nineveh)
11 February 2017	Jewish	Tu Bishvat (New year for Trees)

12 February 2017	Christian O	Triodion festival
14 February 2017	Christian CP	Saint Valentine's Day
15 February 2017	Buddhism, Jainism,	Nirvana Day (anniversary of Buddha's death – alternative date)
15 February 2017	Sikh Coptic Christian	Entrance into the Temple
17 February 2017	Shinto	Toshigoi (Kami festival for bountiful rice harvest)
24 February 2017	Hindu	Maha Shivaratri (Shiva Festival)
26 February 2017	Christian	Transfiguration Sunday
26 February 2017	Baha'i	Intercalary days (until 1 March)
27 February 2017	Christian O	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins
28 February 2017	Christian	Shrove Tuesday - Mardi Gras
1 March 2017	Christian	Ash Wednesday – Beginning of Easter Lent
1 March 2017	Christian	St. David's Day (patron saint of Wales)
2 March 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Martyrdom of Fatima
2-20 March 2017	Baha'i	Nineteen day Fast
3 March 2017	Shinto	Hina Matsuri – Festival of Dolls (family celebration for daughters)
14 March 2017	Taoism	Birthday of Lao-Tzu
5 March 2017	Christian O	Orthodox Sunday followed by week-long fast
9 March 2017	Jewish	Taanit Esther (Fast commemorating Biblical story of Mordechai and
12 March 2017	Jewish	Esther) Purim (Shushan Purim Feast celebrated the following day)
12 March 2017	Buddhism	Magha Puja
13 March 2017	Hindu	Holi - Spring festival of colours
13 March 2017	Sikhism	Hola Mohalla 3-day martial festival (lunar calendar)
14 March 2017	Sikhism	Nanakshahi New Year
17 March 2017	Christian C	Saint Patrick's Day (patron saint of Ireland)
19 March 2017	Christian C	Saint Joseph's Day
20 March 2017	Taoism	Vernal Equinox (beginning of ascendency of Yang)
21 March 2017	Zoroastrianism	Jamshedi Norouz - New Year (Fasli calendar)
21 March 2017	Baha'i, Sufism	Naw Ruz (New Year)
21 March 2017	Shinto	Shubun Sai - Equinox day (traditionally to visit graves)
21-24 March 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Norooz - New Year
25 March 2017	Christian C	Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Mary
25 March 2017 27 March 2017	Christian C Christian O	Annunciation of the Blessed Virgin Mary Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks)
27 March 2017	Christian O	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks) Khordad Sal - Birth of the Prophet Zarathustra (Fasli calendar) Hindi New Year festival (first of 10 day Ramayana festival) /Telegu
27 March 2017 28 March 2017	Christian O Zoroastrianism	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks) Khordad Sal - Birth of the Prophet Zarathustra (Fasli calendar)
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27 March 2017 28 March 2017 28 March 2017	Christian O Zoroastrianism Hindu	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks) Khordad Sal - Birth of the Prophet Zarathustra (Fasli calendar) Hindi New Year festival (first of 10 day Ramayana festival) /Telegu New Year/Ugadi
27 March 2017 28 March 2017 28 March 2017 1 April 2017	Christian O Zoroastrianism Hindu Christian O Christian O Christian O Confucianism,	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks) Khordad Sal - Birth of the Prophet Zarathustra (Fasli calendar) Hindi New Year festival (first of 10 day Ramayana festival) /Telegu New Year/Ugadi Lazarus Saturday
27 March 2017 28 March 2017 28 March 2017 1 April 2017 2 April 2017 2-5 April 2015	Christian O Zoroastrianism Hindu Christian O Christian O Christian O Confucianism, Taoism	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks) Khordad Sal - Birth of the Prophet Zarathustra (Fasli calendar) Hindi New Year festival (first of 10 day Ramayana festival) /Telegu New Year/Ugadi Lazarus Saturday Palm Sunday (Hosanna Sunday for Coptic Church) Ching Ming Jie/Grave Sweeping Day (Ancestors Day)
27 March 2017 28 March 2017 28 March 2017 1 April 2017 2 April 2017	Christian O Zoroastrianism Hindu Christian O Christian O Christian O Confucianism,	Clean Monday - Great Lent begins (6 weeks) Khordad Sal - Birth of the Prophet Zarathustra (Fasli calendar) Hindi New Year festival (first of 10 day Ramayana festival) /Telegu New Year/Ugadi Lazarus Saturday Palm Sunday (Hosanna Sunday for Coptic Church)

9 April 2017	Christian	Palm Sunday
10 April 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Birthday of Imam Ali
10 April 2017	Jewish	Seder, Passover evening dinner
11-18 April 2017	Jewish	Pesach, Passover
11 April 2017	Jehovah Witness	Lord's Evening Meal
11 April 2017	Hindu	Hanuman Jayanti (Hanuman Festival)
12-14 April 2017	Buddhism	Theravada New Year
13 April 2017	Christian CP	Maundy Thursday - Last Supper
14 April 2017	Christian CPO	Good Friday/Holy Friday - Crucifixion of Jesus Christ
14 April 2017	Sikhism	Vaisakhi - Sikh New Year and Birthday of Guru Nanak Sahib, founder of Sikhism
14 April 2017	Hindu Tamil	Tamil New Year
15 April 2017	Hindu Bengali	Bengali New Year / Bihu
16 April 2017	Christian CPO	Easter Sunday/Pascha - Resurrection of Jesus Christ
17 April 2017	Christian CP	Easter Monday
18 April 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Tegh Bahadur and of Guru Angad Dev
21 April – 2 May 2017	Baha'i	Ridvan (First day of 12-day festival, holiday also on 9 th and 12 th day)
21 April 2017	Rastafari	Grounation Day - Anniversary of Emperor Haile Selassie's visit to Iamaica
23 April 2017	Christian	Saint George (patron saint of England)
23-24 April 2017	Muslim	Lailat al Miraj (Night of the Ascension)
24 April 2017	Jewish	Yom Ha'Shoah (Holocaust memorial day)
25-28 April 2017	Druze	Ziyarat - Festival of the Prophet Shaleb (Jethro) - (lasting 4 days
28 April 2017	Hindu, Jainism	Akshaya Tritiya
1 May 2017	Jewish	Yom HaZikaron (Israel's Memorial day)
2 May 2017	Jewish	Yom Ha'Atzmaut (Israel's Independence day)
2 May 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Arjan Dev
3 May 2017	Shinto	Taue Matsuri (rice planting festival)
4 May 2017	Interfaith	National Day of Prayer (USA)
5 May 2017	Shinto	Tango-no-Sekku or Koi-no-Bori (Boys' Festival)
10 May 2017	Buddhism	Wesak or Visakha Puja - Buddha's birthday
11-12 May 2017	Muslim	Lailat al Bara'ah (Night of Forgiveness)
14 May 2017	Jewish	Lag B'Omer (in memory of Shimon bar Yochai)
23 May 2017	Baha'i	Declaration of the Bab
23 May 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Amar Das
25 May 2017	Christian CPO	Ascension of Jesus Christ (including Coptic church and Rastafari)
25 May 2017	Hindu	Vat Savitri Puja (married women pray for their husbands' health)
27 May 2017	Muslim	Ramadan (beginning of 30-day daytime fast)
	Taoism	Dragon Boat Festival (lunar calendar)
28-30 May 2017		
28-30 May 2017 29 May 2017	Baha'i	Ascension of Baha'u'llah
-	Baha'i Jewish	Ascension of Baha'u'llah Shavuot (Pentecost)

1 June 2017	Taoism	Children's Day
4 June 2017	Christian CPO	Pentecost Sunday (including Coptic church and Rastafari)
11 June 2017	Christian CP	Trinity Sunday
15 June 2017	Christian C	Corpus Christi
16 June 2017	Sikhism	Martyrdom of Guru Arjan Dev (author of holy book Guru i Sahib)
16 June 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Martyrdom of Imam Ali
19 June 2017	Christian Swed.	New Church Day (Swedenborgian Church)
21 June 2017	Taoism	Summer Solstice (the peak of Yang)
21 June 2017	Canadian Native	First Nation Day
21-22 June 2017	People Muslim	Lailat al Qadr (night of the revelation of the Qur'an to the Prophet
23 June 2017	Christian	Mohammed) Sacred Heart of Jesus
25-28 June 2017	Muslim	Eid al-Fitr (feast at the end of Ramadan)
25 June 2017	Hindu	Puri Rath Yatra (Chariots Festival)
29 June 2017	Christian	Saints Peter and Paul (holiday in Rome)
30 June 2017	Shinto	Oharai (Summer Great Purification Festival)
5 July 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Hargobind
7 July 2017	Christian O	Birth of Saint John the Baptist
9 July 2017	Baha'i	Martyrdom of the Bab
9 July 2017	Buddhism	Asalha Puja or Dharma Day (anniversary of Buddha's teaching after enlightenment)
9 July 2017	Hindu	Guru Purnima
11 July 2017	Jewish	Tzom Tammuz (fast commemorating breaching of walls of the Second
12 July 2017	Christian O	Temple) The Apostles St. Peter and St. Paul Feast (preceded by 2 weeks of
13-15 July 2017	Buddhism, Shinto,	Fast) Ulumbana or Obon or Yu Lan (Festival of Souls)
	Taoism	
16 July 2017	Rastafari	Ethiopian Constitution Day
20 July 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Martyrdom of Imam Sadeq
23 July 2017	Rastafari	Birthday of Emperor Haile Selassie I
23 July 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Har Krishen
24 July 2017	Mormonism	Mormon Christian Pioneer Day
27 July 2017	Hindu	Nag Panchami (worship of snakes)
1 August 2017	Jewish	Tisha B'Av (fast commemorating the destruction of the two temples of
1 August 2017	Christian, Anglican	Jerusalem) Lammas (Harvest festival)
1 August 2017	Christian O	Fast in honour of the Holy Mother of Jesus
6 August 2017	Christian O	Transfiguration (or Buhe for the Tewahedo Ethiopian Orthodox Church)
7 August 2017	Hindu	Raksha-Bandhan - festival celebrating brotherhood and love
14 August 2017	Hindu	Krishna Janmashtami (Birthday of Krishna)
14 August 2017 15 August 2017	Christian	Assumption of the Blessed Virgin Mary - Dormition of the
-		Theotokos
17 August 2017	Jewish	Tu B'Av (Holiday of love)
17 August 2017	Rastafari	Birthday of Jamaican Politician Marcus Garvey
18 August 2017	Jainism	Paryushan Maha Parva (7 day fast for Non-violence and Atonement)

Coptic Christian	Transfiguration
Coptic Christian	Feast of St. Mary of Egypt (preceded by 2-week fast)
Hindu	Ganesh Charurthi (10-day feast celebrating Ganesh, god of wisdom)
Jainism	Samvantsari Pratikraman
Christian O	Dormition of the Theotokos (the Blessed Virgin Mary)
Christian	Beheading of Saint John the Baptist (all Churches)
Muslim	Waqf al Arafa – end of the high period of the Hajj pilgrimage to Mecca
Christian O	Orthodox Liturgical Year begins – prayer for preservation of Creation
Muslim	Eid al-Adha (Feast of the sacrifice) - 4 day holiday (including Sunni, Shi'a, Druze, etc.)
Hindu	Onam (Kerala harvest festival)
Jainism	Anata Chaturdasi (auspicious day for prayers and meditation) - Kshamavani
Christian	Nativity of the Blessed Virgin Mary
Muslim Shi'a	Eid al-Ghadir (for Shi'a Muslims, it is when the Prophet appoints Ali as his successor)
Druze	Day of the Prophet Sablan
Interfaith	Commemoration of 9/11
Tewahedo EO, Rastafari	Enkutatash - Ethiopian New Year
Coptic Christian	Nayrouz Feast (Coptic New Year)
Christian O	Beheading of St. John the Baptist
Christian	Holy Cross Day
Jewish	Leil Selichot (prayers in preparation of High Holidays)
Hindu	Pitru Paksha or Mahalaya Amavasya (honouring the dead)
Christian O	Nativity of the Theotokos (the Blessed Virgin Mary)
Jewish	Rosh Ha'Shana (New Year 5778)
Muslim	1 Muharram (New Year, 1439 of the Hijra)
Hindu	Navaratri - Nine nights Festival (nine-days fast before Dussehra)
Taoism	Autumn Equinox (beginning of ascendency of Yin)
Shinto	Shuki-Korei-Sai (honoring the Ancestral Spirits)
Christian O	Exaltation of the Holy Cross
Tewahedo EO	Meskel or Maskaram (finding of the true Cross)
Confucianism	Birthday of Confucius (K'ung Fu-Tzu) - (born in 551 B.C.E.)
Jaïnisme	Navapad Oli (period of prayer and fasting – 1 meal per day)
Christian CP	Festival of the Archangels (St. Michael, St. Gabriel and St. Raphael)
Jewish	Yom Kippur (Day of Atonement)
Hindu	Dussehra (celebrating Lord Rama's victory over evil demon Ravana)
Sufism	Birthday of Jalal Al-Din Rumi (saint and poet, founder of the Dervish Mevlevi Order)
	Coptic Christian Hindu Jainism Christian O Christian O Christian O Muslim Christian O Muslim Hindu Jainism Christian Christian Muslim Shi'a Druze Interfaith Tewahedo EO, Rastafari Coptic Christian Christian O Iewish Hindu Christian O Iewish Muslim Hindu Taoism Shinto Christian O Christian O Christian O Iewahedo EO Confucianism Jaïnisme Christian CP Jewish Hindu

		40-day mourning
1-8 October 2017	Taoism	Moon (mid-Autumn) Festival (lunar calendar)
4 October 2017	Christian C	St. Francis of Assisi and St. Catherine of Siena (patron saints of Italy)
5-11 October 2017	Jewish	Sukkot - Feast of Tabernacles (no activity on first 2 days and last day)
8 October 2017	Hindu	Karva Chauth (married women fast for their husbands' longevity)
9 October 2017	Interfaith	Thanksgiving in Canada
9 October 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Ram Das
12 October 2017	Jewish	Shemini Atzeret
13 October 2017	Jewish	Simchat Torah (holiday marking completion of the yearly cycle of Torah readings)
17 October 2017	Hindu, Jainism, Sikhism	Dhanteras (day introducing Diwali-Festival of Lights)
18-20 October 2017	Jaïnisme	Mahavira Nirvana - New Year
19 October 2017	Hindu, Jainism, Sikhism	Diwali - Deepavali (Festival of Lights)
20 October 2017	Baha'i	Birth of the Bàb (founder of the Baha'i faith)
20 October 2017	Sikhism	Installation of Guru Granth Holy Scriptures
20 October 2017	Sikhism	Death of Guru Gobind Singh (last of 10 Sikh Gurus)
21 October 2017	Hindu, Jainism	Bhai Dooj/Bhai Beej (bonding between brothers and sisters)
26 October 2017	Hindu	Chhath Puja (Vedic festival celebrating the Hindu Sun God Surya)
30 October 2017	Sikhism	Bandi Chhorh Divas (Prisoners Release Day)
31 October 2017	Christian P	Reformation Day
31 October 2017	Christian	Halloween (All Hallows Eve)
1 November 2017	Christian CP	All Saints' Day
2 November 2017	Christian C	All Souls' Day (traditional Dia de los Muertos in Mexico)
2 November 2017	Rastafari	Crowning of Emperor Haile Selassie I
4 November 2017	Hindu, Sikhism,	Kartik Purnima (for Jainism, end of 4-month Chaturmas)
	Jainism	
4 November 2017	Sikhism	Birthday of Guru Nanak Dev Sahib, founder of the Sikh religion
10 November 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Arba'een - end of 40-day mourning since Ashura, marked by pilgrimage to Karbala
12 November	Baha'i	Birth of Baha'u'llah (follower of the Bab and fulfiller of the Baha'i
2017 15 November	Christian O	prophecy) Winter Lent begins (until Christmas Eve)
2017 15 November	Chinto	Chickingson (Children's day)
2017	Shinto	Shichigosan (Children's day)
17 November 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Demise of Prophet Muhammad and Martyrdom of Imam Hassar
18 November 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Martyrdom of Imam Reza
18 November 2017	Jewish	Sigd (Ethiopian Jewish Holiday)
23 November	Shinto	Niinamesei (Labour Thanksgiving Day, traditional harvest festival)
2017 24 November	Interfaith	Thanksgiving in the USA
2017 24 November	Sikhism	Martyrdom of Guru Tegh Bahadur Sahib (Nanakshahi calendar)
2017 26 November	Baha'i	Day of the Covenant (Yawm Al-Mithaq)
2017 28 November	Baha'i	Ascension of Abdu'l Baha, son of Baha'u'llah
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2017 30 November	Christian O	Saint Andrew (patron saint for Greece and Russia)

2017		
1 December 2017	Muslim Sunni	Mawlid an Nabi (Birth of the Prophet Mohammed)
3 December 2017	Christian CP	First Sunday of Advent (beginning of Ecclesiastical year)
6 December 2017	Christian	St. Nicholas (festival celebrated mostly in northern Europe and in Orthodox church)
6 December 2017	Muslim Shi'a	Mawlid an Nabi (Birth of the Prophet Mohammed)
8 December 2017	Christian C	Immaculate Conception
8 December 2017	Buddhism	Bodhi Day (Rohatsu)
8 December 2017	Sufism	Commemoration of Abu Hamid Al-Ghazali (1111 C.E.), founding scholar and Sufi saint
12 December 2017	Christian C	Feast Day of Our Lady of Guadalupe
13-20 December 2017	Jewish	Hanukkah (festival of lights – lighting of the Menorah)
16 December 2017	Hindu	Dhanu Sankranti
17 December 2017	Sufism	Commemoration of Jalal ad-Din Rumi (1273 C.E.), founder of Mevlevi order
22 December 2017	Taoism	DongZi (Winter solstice)
24 December 2017	Christian CP	Christmas Eve
25 December 2017	Christian CP	Christmas (Nativity of Jesus Christ)
26 December 2017	Christian CP	Saint Stephen - Boxing Day
26 December 2017	Zoroastrianism	Zarathosht Diso (Death of the Prophet Zarathustra)
28 December 2017	Christian C	Holy Innocents
31 December 2017	Shinto	Oharai (Winter Great Purification Festival)
31 December 2017	Christian C	Feast of the Holy Family
31 December 2017	Interfaith	Watch Night (end of year 2017)

NOTES:

- Although attendance at work on these festivities is a matter of conscience, those highlighted (in **bold** character) are most likely to be taken off entirely or partially for religious worship. It would nevertheless be advisable to check with members of each denomination.
- In the above table: Christian C refers to the Catholic church, Christian P to the Protestant churches and Christian O to the Orthodox churches, including Armenian Orthodox, Ethiopian Eastern Orthodox (marked often as Tewahedo) and Coptic Orthodox (with the slight differences between these particular churches highlighted); Christian refers to festivities common to most of the abovementioned churches; Rastafari to the movement close to the Ethiopian Eastern Orthodox church and present mainly in Jamaican communities. Some dates (in particular patron saints and some interfaith festivities) are to be considered specific to national holiday calendars.
- The Muslim (lunar) and Jewish (lunisolar) calendars are shorter than the international standard (Gregorian) calendar. Catholic and Protestant churches follow the Gregorian calendar (12 months), whereas Orthodox churches (Russian, Greek, Ethiopian, Coptic and others) generally follow the Julian calendar, though a reform is currently underway in some churches to follow the Gregorian (standard) calendar, namely celebrating New Year's Day on 1 January rather than 14 January. Most Orthodox holidays indicated here follow the Gregorian calendar, though each festivity may occur two weeks later according to the Julian calendar.
- Most Jewish holidays usually begin at sundown the day before they are listed here.
- Most Muslim holidays are based on lunar observation and may differ slightly from one region to another. This calendar generally refers to the Sunni denomination festivities, though the indication Muslim Shi'a highlights dates of major importance to Shiite communities (Arba'een for example, or specific meaning of Ashura). Though it is a branch of the Muslim faith (in particular of Shi'a Ismailism), the Druze religion is included in this calendar separately as it mixes heterodox beliefs that reflect in some of its festivities. Sufism follows the general Sunni calendar, but adds commemoration dates for Sufi saints.
- The **Sikh** and **Buddhist** festivities may differ respectively depending largely on the calendar adopted by national communities. Some festivities may correspond among **Hindu**, **Jain**, **Sikh** and **Buddhist** religions due to ancient common roots. The date for the New Year differs according to regional traditions in Hindu culture.

Sources: interfaithcalendar.org, calendarlabs.com, religioustolerance.org, timeanddate.com, wheeloftheyear.com, infoplease.com, and a plethora of religious minority websites.